

Agricultural Development Bank Limited
Interim Financial Statements
As on Poush End 2077

Date: January, 2021

Place: Kathmandu

Agricultural Development Bank Limited
Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position
As on Quarter ended 29 Poush 2077

Assets	Group		Bank	
	This Quarter Ending	Immediate Previous	This Quarter Ending	Immediate Previous
		Year Ending		Year Ending
Cash and cash equivalent	9,813,202,876	8,489,989,813	9,812,645,230	8,489,432,167
Due from Nepal Rastra Bank	5,732,582,224	12,567,111,166	5,732,582,224	12,567,111,166
Placement with Bank and Financial Institutions	3,802,772,025	5,007,605,980	3,802,772,025	5,007,605,980
Derivative financial instruments	144,592,160	133,762,200	144,592,160	133,762,200
Other trading assets	718,233,775	17,422,939	718,233,775	17,422,939
Loan and advances to B/FIs	2,679,110	1,137,559,451	2,679,110	1,137,559,451
Loans and advances to customers	132,485,145,912	121,849,394,269	132,485,145,912	121,849,394,269
Investment securities	29,649,551,679	24,448,538,843	29,621,737,048	24,422,064,121
Current tax assets	493,935,283	306,385,057	1,105,502,462	897,717,291
Investment in subsidiaries	-	-	28,840,000	28,840,000
Investment in associates	659,528,047	594,556,795	69,384,000	69,384,000
Investment properties	213,749,208	220,925,902	213,749,208	220,925,902
Property and equipment	1,328,106,376	1,295,852,289	1,325,798,914	1,293,544,827
Goodwill and Intangible assets	351,090,845	289,802,789	351,090,845	289,802,789
Deferred tax assets	-	-	-	-
Other assets	3,479,160,082	2,897,418,941	3,477,458,779	2,895,650,624
Total Assets	188,874,329,602	179,256,326,434	188,892,211,694	179,320,217,726
Liabilities				
Due to Bank and Financial Institutions	407,146,408	103,132,518	407,146,408	103,132,518
Due to Nepal Rastra Bank	6,752,614,301	9,670,494	6,752,614,301	9,670,494
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	-	-
Deposits from customers	144,173,385,373	143,604,887,850	144,195,311,668	143,628,524,817
Borrowing	410,052,160	10,937,376	410,052,160	10,937,376
Current Tax Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Deferred tax liabilities	309,264,322	177,084,440	309,264,322	177,084,440
Other liabilities	4,670,509,058	4,426,212,798	4,672,545,073	4,425,332,468
Debt securities issued	2,494,979,457	2,494,649,108	2,494,979,457	2,494,649,108
Subordinated Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	159,217,951,078	150,826,574,584	159,241,913,388	150,849,331,221
Equity				
Share capital	16,422,641,802	14,989,172,698	16,422,641,802	14,989,172,698
Share premium	-	-	-	-
Retained earnings	3,248,790,176	2,228,687,925	3,246,290,325	2,273,432,866
Reserves	9,981,366,178	11,208,280,941	9,981,366,178	11,208,280,941
Total equity attributable to equity holders	29,652,798,156	28,426,141,564	29,650,298,306	28,470,886,505
Non-controlling interest	3,580,367	3,610,286		
Total equity	29,656,378,523	28,429,751,850	29,650,298,306	28,470,886,505
Total liabilities and equity	188,874,329,602	179,256,326,434	188,892,211,694	179,320,217,726

Agricultural Development Bank Limited
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income
For the period ended 29 Poush 2077

	Group				Bank			
	Current Year		Previous Year		Current Year		Previous Year	
	This Quarter	Up to This Quarter	This Quarter	Up to This Quarter	This Quarter	Up to This Quarter	This Quarter	Up to This Quarter
Profit For the Period	880,173,445	1,368,903,432	996,166,108	1,620,376,609	860,219,163	1,321,688,559	819,101,446	1,581,727,330
Other comprehensive income								
a) Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss								
Gains/(losses) from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value	330,820,290	347,654,993	(31,167,338)	(91,306,221)	330,820,290	347,654,993	(31,167,338)	(91,306,221)
Gains/(losses) on revaluation								
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit plans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income tax relating to above items	(99,246,087)	(104,296,498)	9,350,201	27,391,866	(99,246,087)	(104,296,498)	9,350,201	27,391,866
Net other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	231,574,203	243,358,495	(21,817,137)	(63,914,355)	231,574,203	243,358,495	(21,817,137)	(63,914,355)
b) Item that are or may be reclassified to profit or loss								
Gains/(losses) on cash flow hedge								
Exchange gains/(losses) (arising from translating financial assets of foreign operation)								
Income tax relating to above items								
Net other comprehensive income that are or may be reclassified to profit or loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c) Share of other comprehensive income of associate accounted as per equity method								
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax	231,574,203	243,358,495	(21,817,137)	(63,914,355)	231,574,203	243,358,495	(21,817,137)	(63,914,355)
Total comprehensive income for the period	1,111,747,648	1,612,261,927	974,348,971	1,556,462,254	1,091,793,366	1,565,047,055	797,284,310	1,517,812,976
Total comprehensive income attributable to:								
Equity holders of the Bank	1,111,753,315	1,612,291,846	974,306,615	1,556,444,151	1,091,793,366	1,565,047,055	797,284,310	1,517,812,976
Non-controlling interest	(5,666)	(29,919)	42,356	18,103	-	-	-	-
Total	1,111,747,648	1,612,261,927	974,348,971	1,556,462,254	1,091,793,366	1,565,047,055	797,284,310	1,517,812,976
Earning Per Share								
Basic Earning Per Share	7.27	10.97	8.32	13.26	7.09	10.54	6.71	12.91
Annualized Basic Earning Per Share	29.07	21.95	33.29	26.52	28.34	21.09	26.85	25.82
Diluted Earning Per Share	29.07	21.95	33.29	26.52	28.34	21.09	26.85	25.82

Ratios as per NRB Directive

Particulars	Group				Bank			
	Current Year		Corresponding Previous Year		Current Year		Corresponding Previous Year	
	This Quarter	Upto This Quarter (YTD)	This Quarter	Upto This Quarter (YTD)	This Quarter	Upto This Quarter (YTD)	This Quarter	Upto This Quarter (YTD)
Capital Fund to RWA		18.73%		20.39%		18.73%		20.39%
Non-Performing loan (NPL) to total Loan		3.14%		3.91%		3.14%		3.91%
Total Loan Loss Provision to Total NPL		107.68%		84.17%		107.68%		84.17%
Cost of Funds		5.26%		7.20%		5.26%		7.20%
Credit to Deposit Ratio		75.90%		72.12%		75.90%		72.12%
Base Rate		7.67%		10.17%		7.67%		10.17%
Interest Rate Spread		4.37%		5.29%		4.37%		5.29%

Notes:

- The above figures are subject to change as per the direction of the Regulators/Statutory Auditors.
- Figures are regrouped/rearranged/restated whereas necessary for consistent presentation and comparison.
- Personnel Expenses include provision for employee bonus calculated at 5% of profit before bonus and tax as per the provisions made for government controlled entity in the bonus bylaws 2075.
- Above Financial statements have been prepared in accordance with NRB Directives and Nepal Financial Reporting Standards (NFRSs) by applying Carve-outs issued by Accounting Standard Board of Nepal.
- Loan and Advances to Customer is presented net of impairment charges and includes interest accruals and staff loans and advances.
- Loan administration fees that are integral part of effective interest rate (EIR) is considered immaterial and hence not considered while computing the effective interest rate.
- The Group Financial Statements includes Sana Kisan Bikas Laghu Bitta Bittiya Sanstha Limited ,an Associate having 22% interest, and two Susidiaries namely Kosh Byabasthapan Company Limited, having 92.89% holding and Gobar Gas Company having 83.96% holding. 100 percent impairment allowance has been provided
- All Inter-company transactions and outstanding balances among group companies are adjusted in Group Financial Statements.
- Other Comprehensive Income is not considered while computing Earnings Per Share.
- Interest Rate Spread for corresponding previous year is calculated based on the prevailing policy at that period.
- A detailed interim financial report has been published in the Bank's website www.adbl.gov.np

Related Party Disclosure

- The Group Financial Statements includes Sana Kisan Bikas Laghu Bitta Bittiya Sanstha Limited ,an Associate having 22% interest, and two Susidiaries namely Kosh Byabasthapan Company Limited, having 92.89% holding and Gobar Gas Company having 83.96% holding. 100 percent imapirment allowance has been provided against the investment in Gobar Gas Company.
- Bank has earned interest income for Rs. 509,523.44 during this quarter by lending to its Assocaite,Sana Kisan Bikas Laghu Bitta Bittiya Sanstha Limited.
- All Inter-company transactions and outstanding balances among group companies are adjusted in Group Financial Statements.

Agricultural Development Bank Limited
Consolidated Statement of changes in equity

For the period ended 29 Poush 2077

Group

	Attributable to equity holders of the Bank										Non-controlling interest	Total equity
	Share Capital	Share premium	General reserve	Exchange equalisation reserve	Regulatory reserve	Fair value reserve	Revaluation reserve	Retained earning	Other reserve	Total		
Balance at Asar End, 2076	14,448,240,960	-	6,918,919,461	102,467,240	1,704,294,736	370,069,573	-	3,596,953,649	1,386,886,384	28,527,832,004	3,374,413	28,531,206,417
Adjustment						764,419.9		136,285,475.2	-	137,049,895		137,049,895
Adjusted balance as on Sawan 1, 2076	14,448,240,960	-	6,918,919,461	102,467,240	1,704,294,736	370,833,993	-	3,733,239,124	1,386,886,384	28,664,881,899	3,374,413	28,668,256,312
Profit for the Period								1,620,376,609		1,620,376,609	18,103	1,620,394,712
Other comprehensive income						(63,914,355)		-		(63,914,355)		(63,914,355)
Gain/(Losses) from investment in equity instruments measured at Fair Value						(63,914,355)				(63,914,355)		(63,914,355)
Gain/(losses) on revaluation												
Actuarial gain/(losses) on defined benefit plan												
Gain/(losses) on cash flow hedge												
Exchange gain/(losses) (arising from translating financial assets of foreign operation)												
Total comprehensive income						(63,914,355)		1,620,376,609		1,556,462,254	18,103	1,556,480,358
Transactions with owners, directly recognised in equity												
Transfer to reserve during the year												
Transfer from reserve during the year										0		0
Contributions from and distributions to owners												
Share issued												
Share based payments												
Dividends to equity holders												
Bonus shares issued												
Cash dividend paid												
Other												
Total contributions by and distributions										0		
Balance at Poush End, 2076	14,448,240,960	-	6,918,919,461	102,467,240	1,704,294,736	306,155,219	-	5,217,330,258	1,386,886,384	30,084,294,258	3,392,516	30,087,686,774
Balance at Asar End, 2077	14,989,172,698	-	7,585,266,976	104,012,335	2,572,069,204	423,530,018	-	2,293,524,914	454,710,920	28,422,287,065	3,610,286	28,425,897,351
Adjustment						68,691,487		(64,836,988)		3,854,499		3,854,499
Adjusted balance as on Sawan 1, 2077	14,989,172,698	-	7,585,266,976	104,012,335	2,640,760,691	423,530,018	-	2,228,687,925	454,710,920	28,426,141,564	3,610,286	28,429,751,850
Profit for the Period								1,368,933,351		1,368,933,351	(29,919)	1,368,903,432
Other comprehensive income						243,358,495		-		243,358,495		243,358,495
Gain/(Losses) from investment in equity instruments measured at Fair Value						243,358,495				243,358,495		243,358,495
Gain/(losses) on revaluation												
Actuarial gain/(losses) on defined benefit plan												
Gain/(losses) on cash flow hedge												
Exchange gain/(losses) (arising from translating financial assets of foreign operation)												
Total comprehensive income						243,358,495		1,368,933,351		1,612,291,846	(29,919)	1,612,261,927
Transfer to reserve during the period												
Transfer from reserve during the period						(36,804,154)		52,577,362		15,773,209		15,773,209
Contributions from and distributions to owners												
Share issued												
Share based payments												
Dividends to equity holders												
Bonus shares issued	1,433,469,105								(1,433,469,105)			
Cash dividend paid												
Other								(401,408,462)		(401,408,462)		(401,408,462)
Total contributions by and distributions	1,433,469,105					(36,804,154)		(348,831,100)	(1,433,469,105)	(385,635,254)		(385,635,254)
Balance at Poush end 2077	16,422,641,802	-	7,585,266,976	104,012,335	2,640,760,691	630,084,360	-	3,248,790,176	(978,758,185)	29,652,798,156	3,580,367	29,656,378,523

Agricultural Development Bank Limited
Statement of changes in equity
For the period ended Poush 2077

Bank

Attributable to equity holders of the Bank

	Share Capital	Share premium	General reserve	Exchange equalisation reserve	Regulatory reserve	Fair value reserve	Revaluation reserve	Retained earning	Other reserve	Total
Balance at Asar End, 2076	14,448,240,960	-	6,918,919,461	102,467,240	1,704,294,736	370,069,573	-	3,422,037,527	1,386,886,384	28,352,915,882
Adjustment						764,420		136,285,475	-	137,049,895
Adjusted balance as on Sawan 1, 2076	14,448,240,960	-	6,918,919,461	102,467,240	1,704,294,736	370,833,993	-	3,558,323,002	1,386,886,384	28,489,965,777
Profit for the period								1,581,727,330	-	1,581,727,330
Other comprehensive income						(63,914,355)		-	-	(63,914,355)
Gain/(Losses) from investment in equity instruments measured at Fair Value						(63,914,355)		-	-	(63,914,355)
Gain/(losses) on revaluation								-	-	-
Actuarial gain/(losses) on defined benefit plan								-	-	-
Gain/(losses) on cash flow hedge								-	-	-
Exchange gain/(losses) (arising from translating financial assets of foreign operation)								-	-	-
Total comprehensive income						(63,914,355)		1,581,727,330	-	1,517,812,976
Total comprehensive income for the period						(191,743,064)		1,581,727,330	-	1,389,984,266
Transfer to reserve during the period								-	-	-
Transfer from reserve during the period								-	-	0
Contributions from and distributions to owners								-	-	-
Share issued								-	-	-
Share based payments								-	-	-
Dividends to equity holders								-	-	-
Bonus shares issued								-	-	-
Cash dividend paid								-	-	-
Other								-	-	-
Total contributions by and distributions								-	-	0
Balance at Poush End 2076	14,448,240,960	-	6,918,919,461	102,467,240	1,704,294,736	306,155,219	-	5,003,764,857	1,386,886,384	29,870,728,857
Balance at Asar End, 2077	14,989,172,698	-	7,585,266,976	104,012,335	2,572,069,204	423,530,018	-	2,342,124,853	454,710,920	28,470,887,005
Adjustment					68,691,487			(68,691,987)	-	(500)
Adjusted balance as on Sawan 1, 2077	14,989,172,698	-	7,585,266,976	104,012,335	2,640,760,691	423,530,018	-	2,273,432,866	454,710,920	28,470,886,505
Profit for the period								1,321,688,559	-	1,321,688,559
Other comprehensive income						243,358,495		-	-	243,358,495
Gain/(Losses) from investment in equity instruments measured at Fair Value						243,358,495		-	-	243,358,495
Gain/(losses) on revaluation								-	-	-
Actuarial gain/(losses) on defined benefit plan								-	-	-
Gain/(losses) on cash flow hedge								-	-	-
Exchange gain/(losses) (arising from translating financial assets of foreign operation)								-	-	-
Total comprehensive income for the period						243,358,495		1,321,688,559	-	1,565,047,055
Transfer to reserve during the period								-	-	-
Transfer from reserve during the period						(36,804,154)		52,577,362	-	15,773,209
Contributions from and distributions to owners								-	-	-
Share issued								-	-	-
Share based payments								-	-	-
Dividends to equity holders								-	-	-
Bonus shares issued	1,433,469,105							-	(1,433,469,105)	-
Cash dividend paid								(401,408,462)	-	(401,408,462)
Other								-	-	-
Total contributions by and distributions	1,433,469,105					(36,804,154)		(348,831,100)	(1,433,469,105)	(385,635,254)
Balance at Poush end 2077	16,422,641,802	-	7,585,266,976	104,012,335	2,640,760,691	630,084,360	-	3,246,290,325	(978,758,185)	29,650,298,306

Agricultural Development Bank Limited
Consolidated Statement of cash flows
For the period ended 29 Poush 2077

	Group		Bank	
	Up to This Quarter	Corresponding Previous Year Up to this Quarter	Up to This Quarter	Corresponding Previous Year Up to this Quarter
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Interest received	7,195,879,108	7,511,424,376	7,195,073,574	7,522,128,710
Fees and other income received	711,363,103	847,913,095	711,363,103	847,913,095
Dividend received				
Receipts from other operating activities	598,257,538	372,434,826	598,257,538	360,875,423
Interest paid	(4,268,542,313)	(4,532,492,198)	(4,268,542,313)	(4,533,133,130)
Commission and fees paid	(8,986,003)	(7,012,087)	(8,986,003)	(7,012,087)
Cash payment to employees	(1,427,077,355)	(1,404,948,807)	(1,425,945,030)	(1,403,822,482)
Other expense paid	(506,899,605)	(440,654,920)	(506,775,698)	(440,539,806)
Operating cash flows before changes in operating assets and liabilities	2,293,994,472	2,346,664,285	2,294,445,170	2,346,409,723
(Increase)/Decrease in operating assets				
Due from Nepal Rastra Bank	6,834,528,942	61,171,097	6,834,528,942	61,171,097
Placement with bank and financial institutions	1,204,833,955	(1,282,225,000)	1,204,833,955	(1,282,225,000)
Other trading assets	(696,785,014)	-	(696,785,014)	-
Loan and advances to bank and financial institutions	1,146,343,779	(190,690,746)	1,146,343,779	(190,690,746)
Loans and advances to customers	(11,015,493,214)	(6,629,697,046)	(11,015,493,214)	(6,629,697,046)
Other assets	(603,079,754)	(306,263,271)	(603,146,768)	(309,949,685)
	(3,129,651,306)	(8,347,704,965)	(3,129,718,320)	(8,351,391,379)
Increase/(Decrease) in operating liabilities				
Due to bank and financial institutions	304,013,890	1,398,105,605	304,013,890	1,398,105,605
Due to Nepal Rastra Bank	6,742,943,807	(16,227,827)	6,742,943,807	(16,227,827)
Deposit from customers	568,497,523	8,336,150,537	566,786,850	8,331,870,092
Borrowings	399,114,784	434,544	399,114,784	434,544
Other liabilities	673,747,915	(887,499,624)	673,764,989	(882,424,909)
Net cash flow from operating activities before tax paid	7,852,661,086	2,829,922,554	7,851,351,170	2,826,775,848
Income taxes paid	(743,107,904)	(714,875,316)	(743,107,904)	(714,875,316)
Net cash flow from operating activities	7,109,553,181	2,115,047,238	7,108,243,266	2,111,900,531
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of investment securities	(5,326,182,628)	(4,272,668,885)	(5,324,842,719)	(4,273,156,952)
Receipts from sale of investment securities	468,798,963	-	468,798,963	-
Purchase of property and equipment	(128,061,151)	(46,901,056)	(128,061,152)	(46,887,206)
Receipt from the sale of property and equipment				
Purchase of intangible assets	(84,412,262)	(274,781,136)	(84,412,262)	(274,781,136)
Receipt from the sale of intangible assets				
Purchase of investment properties				
Receipt from the sale of investment properties				
Interest received				
Dividend received	23,803,770	7,954,749	23,773,777	7,954,749
Net cash used in investing activities	(5,046,053,308)	(4,586,396,329)	(5,044,743,393)	(4,586,870,545)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Receipt from issue of debt securities				
Repayment of debt securities		-		-
Receipt from issue of subordinated liabilities				
Repayment of subordinated liabilities				
Receipt from issue of shares				
Dividends paid	(740,286,810)	(52,282)	(740,286,810)	(52,282)
Interest paid				
Other receipt/payment				
Net cash from financing activities	(740,286,810)	(52,282)	(740,286,810)	(52,282)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,323,213,063	(2,471,401,373)	1,323,213,063	(2,475,022,295)
Cash and cash equivalents at Sawan 1, 2077	8,489,989,813	11,502,574,431	8,489,432,167	11,500,460,234
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents held				
Cash and cash equivalents at Poush End 2077	9,813,202,876	9,031,173,058	9,812,645,230	9,025,437,938

Statement of Distributable Profit**Net Profit for the period ended on 29 Poush 2077****1,321,688,559****1. Appropriations****1.1 Profit required to be appropriated to statutory reserve****254,241,827**

a. General Reserve

264,337,712

b. Capital Redemption Reserve

c. Exchange Fluctuation Fund

d. Corporate Socail Responsibility Fund

13,216,886

e. Employees Training Fund

22,916,092

f. Other

(46,228,863)

1.2 Profit required to be transfer to Regulatory Reserve**257,858,284**

a. Transfer to Regulatory Reserve

258,421,478

b. Transfer from Regulatory Reserve

563,194

Net Profit for the period ended on 29 Poush 2077 available for distribution**809,588,448**

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements

1. Basis of Preparation

The interim condensed financial statements prepared for the second quarter of current FY 2077/78 ending 13 January 2021 (Poush 29, 2077) are presented in accordance with Nepal Accounting Standard -NAS 34 on “Interim Financial Reporting” published by the Accounting Standards Board (ASB) Nepal and pronounced by The Institute of Chartered Accountants of Nepal (ICAN). In order to conform to better presentation, prior period figures and phrases have been adjusted where relevant.

1.1. Reporting Period and Approval of Financial Statements

Reporting Period is a period from the first day of Shrawan (mid July) of any year to the last day of quarter end, i.e; Aswin (mid October), Poush (mid January), Chaitra (mid April), and Ashad (mid July) as per Nepali calendar.

These quarterly interim financial statements approved by bank’s management, are reviewed by its internal audit department.

1.2. Functional and Presentation Currency

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Nepalese Rupees (NPR), which is both the bank's functional and presentation currency. All amounts have been rounded to the nearest rupee, except when otherwise indicated.

2. Statement of Compliance with NFRS

The interim financial Statements of the Bank which comprises Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Profit or Loss, Statement of Other Comprehensive Income, Statement of Changes in Equity and Statement of Cash Flows, and Other Explanatory Notes have been prepared in accordance with Nepal Financial Reporting Standards (hereafter referred as NFRS), laid down by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Nepal.

3. Use of Estimates, Assumptions and Judgments

The preparation of interim financial statements in conformity with NFRSs requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual result may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized prospectively.

4. Changes in Accounting Policies

There are no changes in accounting policies and methods of computation since the publication of annual financial statements for the year ended 15 July 2020, unless otherwise indicated.

5. Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements, unless otherwise indicated

5.1 Basis of Measurement

Assets and Liabilities are measured at historic cost and income and expenses are recognized on accrual basis unless otherwise stated. Financial Assets and Liabilities are measured primarily at either amortized cost or Fair value. Basis of measurement further depends on classification of financial assets and liabilities.

5.2 Basis of Consolidation

5.2.1 Business Combination

During the reporting period, no business was acquired.

5.2.2 Non-Controlling Interest

The Bank presents non-controlling interests in its consolidated statement of financial position within equity, separately from the equity of the owners of the Bank. The Bank attributes the profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income to the owners of the Bank and to the non-controlling interests. The proportion allocated to the Bank and non-controlling interests are determined on the basis of present ownership interests.

5.2.3 Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are the entities controlled by bank. Bank controls the entity if it has right to variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity.

The financial statements of Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Bank and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases. The financial statements of the Bank's Subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as per the Bank.

5.2.4 Loss of Control

Bank reassess whether it has control if there are changes to one or more elements of control. Changes in bank's interest in subsidiary that do not result in loss of control are accounted as equity transaction.

5.2.5 Special Purpose Entity (SPE)

No such entities exist.

5.2.6 Transaction elimination on consolidation

In consolidating a subsidiary, the Bank eliminates full intra-group assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between the subsidiary and the bank (profits or losses resulting from intra-group transactions that are recognized in assets, such as inventory and fixed assets, are eliminated in full). Bank's interest on gain/losses from transactions with associates is eliminated.

5.3 Cash and Cash Equivalent

Cash and cash equivalents include bank notes and coins in hand, unrestricted balances held with banks and highly liquid financial assets with original maturities of three months or less from the acquisition date that are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in their fair value and are used by licensed institution in management of short term commitments.

5.4 Financial assets and Financial Liabilities

5.4.1 Recognition

All financial assets and liabilities are initially recognized on the date on which the Bank becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

5.4.2 Classification-Financial Assets

Bank classifies it based on its business model for managing the asset and the asset's contractual cash flow characteristics, as follows:

- **Amortized Cost**—a financial asset is measured at amortized cost if both of the following conditions are met:
 - The asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets in order to collect contractual cash flows; and
 - The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.
- **Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income**—financial assets are classified and measured at fair value through other comprehensive income if they are held in a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets
- **Fair Value through Profit or Loss**—any financial assets that are not held in one of the two business models mentioned is measured at fair value through profit or loss.

If business model for managing financial assets is changed, all affected financial assets are reclassified.

5.4.2 Classification-Financial liabilities

All financial liabilities are measured at amortized cost, except for financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. Such liabilities include derivatives (other than derivatives that are financial guarantee contracts or are designated and effective hedging instruments), other liabilities held for trading, and liabilities that an entity designates to be measured at fair value through profit or loss.

5.4.3 Measurement

Initial Measurement

A financial asset or financial liability is measured initially at fair value, which is normally the transaction price plus, for those financial assets and liabilities not carried at fair value through profit or loss, directly attributable transaction costs. Transaction cost in relation to financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognized in Statement of Profit or Loss.

Purchases and sales of financial assets and liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss, and financial assets classified as amortized cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income are initially recognized on the trade-date.

Subsequent Measurement

A financial asset or financial liability is subsequently measured either at fair value or at amortized cost based on the classification of the financial asset or liability. Financial asset or liability classified as measured at amortized cost is subsequently measured at amortized cost using effective interest rate method.

Financial assets classified at fair value are subsequently measured at fair value. The subsequent changes in fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are recognized in Statement of Profit or Loss whereas of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are recognized in other comprehensive income.

5.4.4 De-recognition- Financial Assets

The bank derecognizes a financial assets when the contractual rights to the cash flow from the financial assets expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risk and rewards of the ownership of the financial assets are transferred or in which the bank neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risk and rewards of the ownership and it does not retain control of the financial assets.

5.4.5 De recognition- Financial Liabilities

A financial liability is derecognized when the obligation under the liability is discharged or canceled or expired.

5.4.6 Determination of Fair Value

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction on the measurement date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk

The fair values are determined according to the following hierarchy:

Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 valuations are those with quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets or quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in inactive markets and financial instruments valued using models where all significant inputs are observable.

Level 3 portfolios are those where at least one input, which could have a significant effect on the instrument's valuation, is not based on observable market data.

5.4.7 Impairment

Financial assets

At each reporting date the bank assesses the objective evidence that a financial asset or group of financial assets is impaired or not.

Bank has measured impairment loss on loan and advance to customer as the higher of amount derived as per norms prescribed by Nepal Rastra Bank for Loan Loss provisioning and amount determined as per Para 63 of NAS39 and shall apply impairment Para 63 of NAS 39 to measure the impairment loss on Financial assets other than Loan and advances.

Individual Assessment of Impairment

An individual measurement of impairment is based on management's best estimate of the present value of cash flows that are expected to be received. In estimating these cash flows, management made judgments about debtor's financial position and net realizable value of any underlying collateral. Bank considers individual impairment is not significant (Very low average loan size) and cost might exceed the benefit and so individual impairment was not done.

Collective Assessment of Impairment

Loan and advances is classified on homogenous loans group and impairment is calculated using statistical method/tool. For small portfolios a formula based approach based on historical loss rate experience has been taken. Loan that is overdue for more than 360 days after Default in making payment (Principal or interest or part thereof) is considered as objective evidence that loan is impaired. Impairment allowance is provided based on management internally generated tools. Management estimated that present terms and condition of loan and advance could be continued. Impairment is provided as ratio of overdue amount for more than 360 days in proportion to total exposure.

5.4.8 Write off

Bank writes off loan or investment either partially or in full and related allowance for impairment losses when it determined that there will be no realistic prospect of recovery.

Non-financial assets

Non-financial assets are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognized for the amount by which the assets carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less cost to sell and value in use. An impairment loss is recognized in Statement of profit and loss. Provisions against impairment are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates. Changes in the provisions are recognized as income/expense in the statement of comprehensive income.

No impairment loss is recognized during this period.

5.5 Trading Assets

Trading assets are those assets that the bank acquires principally for the purpose of selling in the near term, or holds as part of a portfolio that is managed together for short-term profit. Trading assets are initially recognized and subsequently measured at fair value in the statement of financial position with transactions cost recognized in income and expenditure. All changes in the fair value are recognized as part of the net trading income in income and expenditure.

5.6 Derivative Assets and Derivative Liabilities

Derivative financial instruments are accounted for as derivative financial asset or derivative financial liability measured at FVTPL and corresponding fair value changes are recognized in profit or loss.

5.7 Property Plant and Equipment

5.7.1 Recognition and measurement

Property, Plant and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

5.7.2 Depreciation

Land is not depreciated. All other property, plant and equipment are depreciated from the date they are available for use or in respect of self-constructed assets, from the date that the construction is completed and ready for use. Depreciation is charged on straight-line method over the estimated useful life of property, plant and equipment.

5.7.3 Assets Received in Grant

In order to fair present the grant assets' economic benefits over its useful lives, non-current assets acquired under the government grant is recognized as "Grant Assets" and included under respective head of property, plant and equipment with corresponding credit to "Deferred Grant Income" under the head of Other Liabilities.

5.8 Goodwill and Intangible assets

Banking Software

Intangible assets include software purchased by the bank. The intangible assets that are acquired by the bank and have definite useful lives are measured at cost less accumulated amortization and any impairment losses. Costs incurred in the ongoing maintenance of software are expensed immediately as incurred. Subsequent cost on software is capitalized only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the specific asset to which it relates. Bank has a policy to amortize banking software at 20% on straight line basis.

Other Intangibles

Other Intangibles are recognized at cost and subsequently amortized at 20% on straight line basis.

5.9 Investment Property

Investment property is property held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both but not for sale in the ordinary course of business, used in the supply of services or for administrative purpose. Investment property is measured initially at cost. After initial recognition investment property shall be measured at its cost (NAS16 Property Plant and Equipment) less any accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment unless the investment property meets the criteria to be classified as held for sale as per (NFRS 5) Non-current Assets held for sale. Investment property includes land, land and building acquired as non-banking assets by bank but not sold. On reclassification into Property and Equipment, its carrying value or recoverable value whichever is lower is considered as its cost for subsequent accounting.

5.10 Income Tax

Income Tax expense comprises of current and deferred tax. It is recognized in Profit or loss except to the extent that relate to items recognized directly in equity or in other comprehensive income (OCI). The Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to tax authorities.

5.10.1 Current Tax

Current tax comprises of expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year and any adjustment to the payable or receivable in respect to previous years. Current tax is measured using tax rate enacted or subsequently enacted at the reporting date.

5.10.2 Deferred Tax

Deferred tax is recognized in respect of temporary difference between the carrying amount of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the tax base of these assets and liabilities as per the legislation. Deferred tax is measured using tax rate enacted or subsequently enacted at the reporting date.

5.11 Deposits, Debt Securities Issued and Subordinated Liabilities

Deposits and borrowings are the source of funds of the bank in addition to its reserves. These are initially measured at fair value minus direct transaction cost and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method, except where the bank designates liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

Subordinated Liabilities

These are the liabilities subordinated, at the event of winding up, to claims of depositors, debt Securities issued and other creditors. It shall include redeemable preference shares, subordinated notes issued, borrowings etc.

5.12 Provisions

A provision is recognized if as a result of a past event, the bank has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting (in case of non-current) the expected future cash flows at the pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessment of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognized as finance cost.

5.13 Revenue Recognition

5.13.1 Interest income

Interest income is recognized using the rate that closely approximates the EIR because the bank considers that the cost of exact calculations of effective interest rate method exceeds the benefit that would be derived from such compliance.

EIR is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts through the expected life of the financial instruments or of shorter period, where appropriate, to the net carrying amount of the financial assets or financial liabilities.

Interest accrual is suspended and is not recognized as Interest income in the Statement of Profit or Loss in following circumstances:

1. Loans where contractual payments of principal and/or interest are more than 3 months in arrears and where the “net realizable value” of security is insufficient to cover payment of principal and accrued interest.
2. Loans where contractual payments of principal and/or interest are more than 12 months in arrears, irrespective of the net realizable value of collateral.
3. Overdrafts and other short term facilities which have not been settled after the expiry of the loan and even not renewed within 3 months of the expiry, and where the net realizable value of security is insufficient to cover payment of principal and accrued interest
4. Overdrafts and other short term facilities which have not been settled after the expiry of the loan and even not renewed within 12 months of the expiry, irrespective of the net realizable value of collateral.

5.13.2 Fees and Commission Income

5.13.3 Dividend Income

Dividend income is recognized when the right to receive is established. A right to receive is considered to have been established when the entity makes a formal announcement for dividend declaration.

5.13.4 Net Trading Income

Net trading income comprises gains less losses relating to trading assets and liabilities and includes all realized and unrealized fair value changes, and net income from financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or Loss. All gains and losses from the changes in the fair value of financial assets and liabilities designated at fair value are recognized through profit and loss. Interest

income and expenses and dividend income arising on these financial instruments are also included, except for interest arising from debt securities issued by the bank, and derivatives managed in conjunction with those debt securities which is recognized in Interest expense.

5.13.5 Net income from other financial instrument at fair value through profit or loss

Net income from other financial instrument at fair value through profit and loss related to non-trading derivatives held for risk management purposes that do not form part of the qualifying hedge relationships are recognized through profit or loss. It includes realized and unrealized fair value changes, interest, and dividend income and foreign exchange differences.

5.14 Interest Expenses

Interest expense is recognized in Profit or Loss using the effective interest method. The effective interest rate is the rates that exactly discount estimated future cash payment through expected life of the financial instrument or where appropriate a shorter period, to the net carrying amount of the financial liability. While calculating the effective interest rate, the Bank estimates cash flows considering all contractual terms of the financial instrument but excluding future credit gains. The calculation includes all amount paid by the bank that are an integral part of the effective interest rate of the financial instrument, including the transaction costs and other premium or discounts.

Bank uses Accounting Standard Board of Nepal carve- outs and treats coupon rate as effective interest rate.

5.15 Employee Benefits

5.15.1 Defined contribution plan and Defined Benefit Plan

The following are the benefit plans provided by the bank to its employees:

1) Defined Contribution Plan: All permanent employees are entitled for participation in employee Provident Fund (Retirement Fund) wherein the employees contribute at 10 percent of their current basic salaries. The bank contributes 10% of basic salary to this fund, which is separately administered as a defined contribution plan as per Bank Staff By-Law. The bank's obligations for contributions to the above fund are recognized as an expense in Statement of profit or loss as the related services are rendered.

2) Defined Benefit Plan: A defined benefit plan is a post-employment benefit plan other than a defined contribution plan. The bank's net obligation in respect of defined benefit plans is calculated separately for each plan by estimating the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in return for their service in current and prior periods.

The following are the defined benefit plans provided by the bank to its employees:

- 1) Gratuity

- 2) Staff Security Fund
- 3) Leave Encashment
- 4) Medical Facilities

5.15.2 Other long term employee benefits

Other Long term benefit includes long term leave, long term disability facility. These benefits are recognized on actuarial valuation.

5.15.3 Termination Benefits

The termination benefits are expensed at the earlier of which the bank can no longer withdrawn the offer of those benefits and when the bank recognizes costs for restructuring. If benefits are not expected to be wholly settled within 12 months of the reporting date, then they are discounted.

5.15.4 Short term employee benefits

Short term employee benefits are expensed as the related services are provided. A liability is recognized for the amount expected to be paid if the Bank has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employees and obligation can be estimated reliably and settled within 12 month period.

5.16 Leases

The bank has a policy to conduct its business operations through having a short-term rental agreement with property-owners (operating leases) in those places where it lacks required infrastructure.

5.17 Foreign currency Transaction

Foreign Currency differences arising on translation are recognized in profit and loss. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are translated into the functional currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on that date. The foreign currency gain or loss on monetary items is the difference between the carrying amounts at the beginning of the year/origination date, adjusted for the foreign currency translated at the rate of exchange at the reporting date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities that measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated into the functional currency at the rate of exchange prevailing at the date on which the fair value is determined. Non-monetary items that are measured based on historical cost in the foreign currency are translated using the rate of exchange on the date of transactions. An amount equivalent to the net exchange gain /loss during the year is transferred to/other operating Income.

5.18 Financial Guarantee and Loan Commitment

Financial Guarantees are contingent liabilities that arise out of the contract that the bank might make specified payments to reimburse the holder for loss that it incurs because a specified debtor fails to make payment when it is due in accordance with terms of debt instrument.

Loan Commitments are firm commitment to provide credit under pre-specified terms and conditions. Liabilities arising from financial guarantee and loan commitments are included with in provisions.

5.19 Share capital and Reserves

Share capital and reserves are different classes of equity claims. Equity claims are claims on the residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all its liabilities. Changes in equity during the reporting period comprise income and expenses recognized in the statement of financial performance; plus contributions from holders of equity claims, minus distributions to holders of equity claims.

Reserve

Reserves are the allocation out of profit or retained earnings. These are created as statutory requirement and bank's own policies.

5.20 Earnings per Share (EPS)

Bank presents basic and diluted EPS for its ordinary shares. Profit after tax (PAT) for this purpose excludes Other Comprehensive Income (OCI).

Basic Earnings per Share

Bank calculate basic earnings per share amounts for profit or loss attributable to ordinary equity holders of the bank and profit or loss from continuing operation attributable to those equity holders. It is calculated by dividing profit or loss attributable to equity holders of the bank by the weighted average number of ordinary share outstanding.

Diluted Earnings per Share

Bank calculate diluted earnings per share amounts for profit or loss attributable to ordinary equity holders of the bank and profit or loss from continuing operation attributable to those equity holders. It is calculated by dividing profit or loss attributable to ordinary equity holders of the bank and weighted number shares outstanding for the effect of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

5.21 Segment Reporting

An operating segment is a component of an entity:

- that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses (including revenues and expenses relating to transactions with other components of the same entity)
- whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the entity's chief operating decision maker to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and assess its performance, and
- for which discrete financial information is available.

Not every part of an entity is necessarily an operating segment or part of an operating segment. For example, a corporate headquarters or some functional departments may not earn revenues or may earn revenues that are only incidental to the activities of the entity and would not be operating segments.

The bank has identified the operating segments on the basis of the regional offices that assist the Executive Committee of the bank in decision making process and to allocate the resources. The bank evaluates the performance of its segments before tax.

6. Segmental Information

A. Information about reportable segments

The bank has identified its operating segments on the basis of provincial offices. The Bank evaluates the performance of its segments before tax.

(Rs. '000)

Particulars	Provinces							Total
	Province no. 1	Province no. 2	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Sudur-Paschim	
Revenues from External customer	1,124,484.43	1,370,308.33	2,604,699.79	590,906.31	1,457,474.15	198,717.41	543,768.55	7,890,358.98
Inter Segment revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Revenue	1,124,484.43	1,370,308.33	2,604,699.79	590,906.31	1,457,474.15	198,717.41	543,768.55	7,890,358.98
Total interest revenue	952,688.86	1,001,612.46	2,276,066.79	528,950.73	1,313,696.45	136,330.17	340,820.36	6,550,165.83
Interest expense	260,189.61	130,467.15	3,030,171.53	152,434.82	336,799.39	27,546.59	98,971.90	4,036,580.99
Net Interest Revenue	692,499.25	871,145.31	(754,104.74)	376,515.91	976,897.06	108,783.58	241,848.46	2,513,584.83
Depreciation and amortization	9,784.65	9,965.08	15,537.66	5,687.26	12,806.40	3,038.94	6,276.04	63,096.04

Segment profit/(loss)	605,163.63	872,363.24	(877,071.79)	296,859.74	843,169.91	116,936.09	299,535.30	2,156,956.11
Entity's interest in the profit or loss of associates accounted for using equity method	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment of assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Segment Assets	10,529,962.11	7,899,603.42	99,798,782.74	6,575,217.77	17,095,920.69	2,005,948.69	5,351,188.67	149,256,624.09
Segment liabilities	10,529,962.11	7,899,603.42	99,798,782.74	6,575,217.77	17,095,920.69	2,005,948.69	5,351,188.67	149,256,624.09

Note : Segment reporting excludes Head Office.

7. Related Parties

7.1 Parent and Ultimate Controlling Party

Fifty one percentages of the bank's shares has been held by Government of Nepal. As a result, the ultimate controlling party of the bank is Government of Nepal. In addition to share investment, Government of Nepal has invested in 6% Non-cumulative Irredeemable Preference Shares.

Particulars	Amount (Rs.)
6% Non Cumulative Irredeemable Preference Shares	5,432,712,000

7.2 Transactions with Key Management Personnel

There is no such transaction between company and the key management personnel other than the employee advance as per company's internal policies.

8. Dividends paid (aggregate or per share) separately for ordinary and other shares

Bank has not paid any divided during the reporting period.

9. Issues, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities:

No such issues, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities.

10. Events after interim period

There are no material events after Balance Sheet Date affecting financial status of the Bank as well as Group.

11. Effect of changes in the composition of the entity during the interim period including merger and acquisition

There is no merger or acquisition affecting the changes in the composition of the entity during the interim period as of Poush end, 2077.

12. Distributable Profit

Amount in NPR

Net Profit for the period ended on 29 Poush 2077	1,321,688,559
1. Appropriations	
<u>1.1 Profit required to be appropriated to statutory reserve</u>	254,241,827
a. General Reserve	264,337,712
b. Capital Redemption Reserve	
c. Exchange Fluctuation Fund	
d. Corporate Social Responsibility Fund	13,216,886
e. Employees Training Fund	22,916,092
f. Other	(46,228,863)
<u>1.2 Profit required to be transfer to Regulatory Reserve</u>	257,858,284
a. Transfer to Regulatory Reserve	258,421,478
b. Transfer from Regulatory Reserve	563,194
Net Profit for the period ended on 29 Poush 2077 available for distribution	809,588,448